CLAIMS

 A method for measuring a surface plasmon resonance, comprising: placing a noble metal compound on a bottom face of a prism, irradiating a light to the prism to detect a reflected light, wherein,

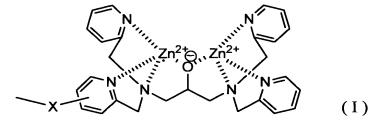
the noble metal compound has substituents of following formula

- (I) on a side opposite to a side contacting the prism, and a subject sample is added to a side having the substituent groups
- 10 (I) in the noble metal compound.

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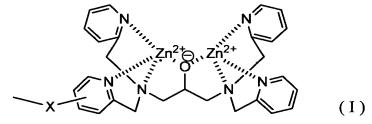
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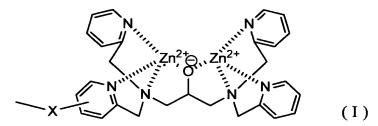
[wherein, X represents a linker group]

- A method for measuring a surface plasmon resonance, comprising: adding a noble metal compound having substituents of formula
 - (I) on a surface thereof to a subject sample, and using Raman spectroscopy.



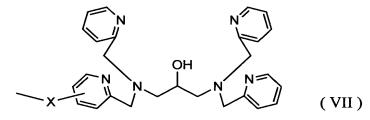
[wherein, X represents a linker group]

3. A noble metal compound having substitutents of following formula(I) on a surface thereof.



[wherein, X represents a linker group]

- 4. The noble metal compound according to claim 3, wherein the noble5 metal compound has a film-shape.
 - 5. The noble metal compound according to claim 3, wherein the noble metal compound has a particle-shape.
- 10 6. A precursor compound having substituents of following formula (VII) on a noble metal surface.



[wherein, X represents a linker group]

- 15 7. The precursor compound according to claim 6, wherein the noble metal compound has a film-shape.
 - 8. The precursor compound according to claim 6, wherein the noble metal compound has a particle-shape.